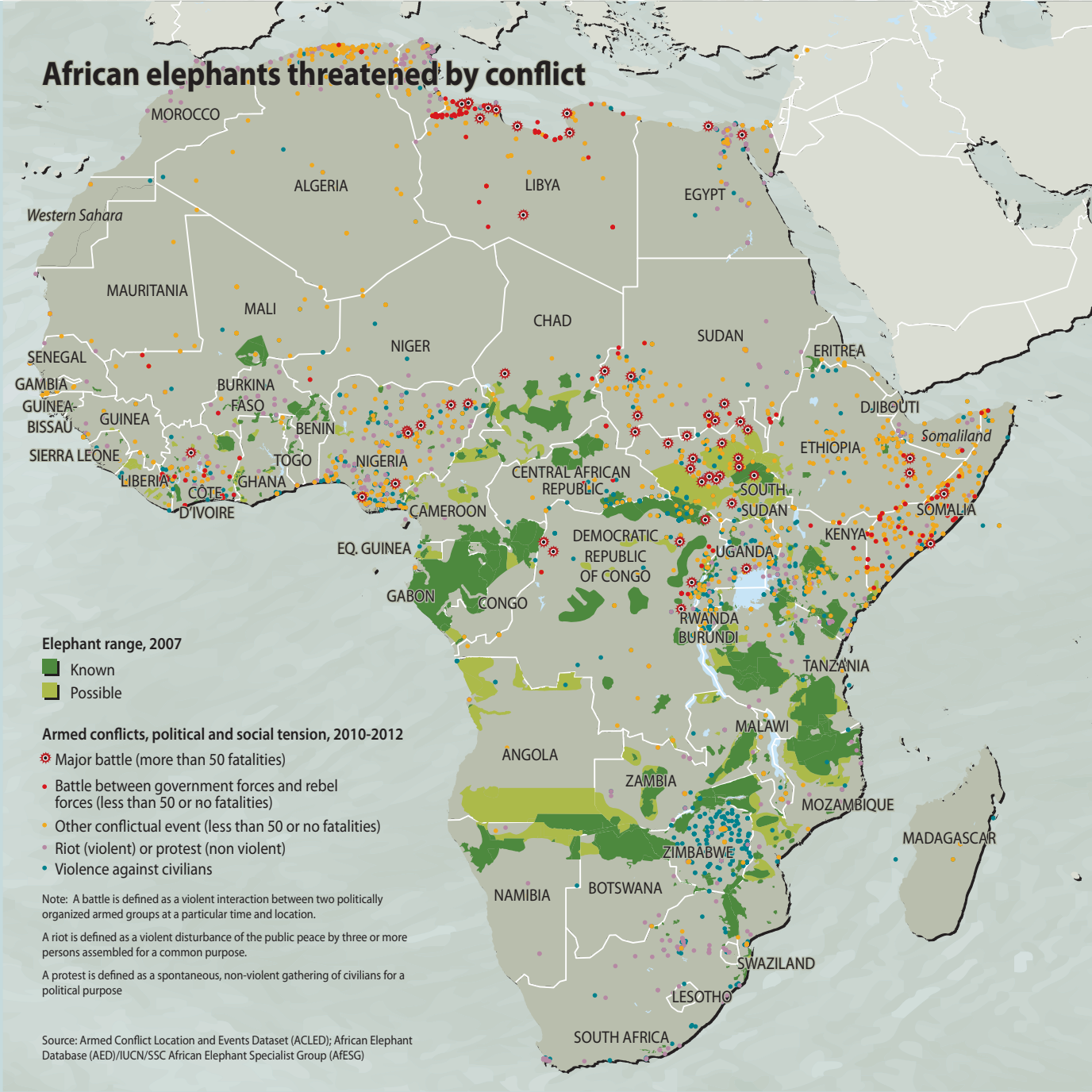
African elephants threatened by conflict



Elephant range, 2007

- Known
- Possible

Armed conflicts, political and social tension, 2010-2012

- Major battle (more than 50 fatalities)
- Battle between government forces and rebel forces (less than 50 or no fatalities)
- Other conflictual event (less than 50 or no fatalities)
- Riot (violent) or protest (non violent)
- Violence against civilians

Note: A battle is defined as a violent interaction between two politically organized armed groups at a particular time and location.

A riot is defined as a violent disturbance of the public peace by three or more persons assembled for a common purpose.

A protest is defined as a spontaneous, non-violent gathering of civilians for a political purpose

Source: Armed Conflict Location and Events Dataset (ACLED); African Elephant Database (AED)/IUCN/SSC African Elephant Specialist Group (AfESG)