

Population movements

- Flow of refugees in the mid-1990s
- Main recent flows of refugees and displaced persons
- Informal scattered groups of refugees
- HCR Office
- Border mined in 1994

0 10 20 30 40 km

Environmental pressures

- High density of refugee population
- Population density higher than 200 hab. per sq. km
- Protected areas
- Deforestation or illegal logging
- Marshlands
- Zone under threat of drying due to excess withdrawal and use of water (irrigation and electricity production)

Sources: Institute for Environmental Security (IES) field survey; United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR); International Campaign to Ban Landmines (ICBL).
Map compiled in collaboration with Diana Duarte Rizzolio, UNEP-GRID/Europe.