Transportation projects converging on the Caspian



Countries bordering on Caspian

- Russia
- Other countries

Transcontinental transportation projects

MULTIMODAL ROUTES (highways, road, railroad and possibly pipelines) combined

- Projects developed with Russia
- Projects developed without Russia

SINGLE-MODE ROUTES (railway only)

- Projects developed with Russia
- Projects developed without Russia

Sources: Jean Radvanyi, "La bataille des liaisons transasiatiques", in *Atlas du Monde diplomatique*, Paris, January 2003; Transport Corridor Europe Caucasus Asia (TRACECA), European Union, TACIS Programme, 2005.