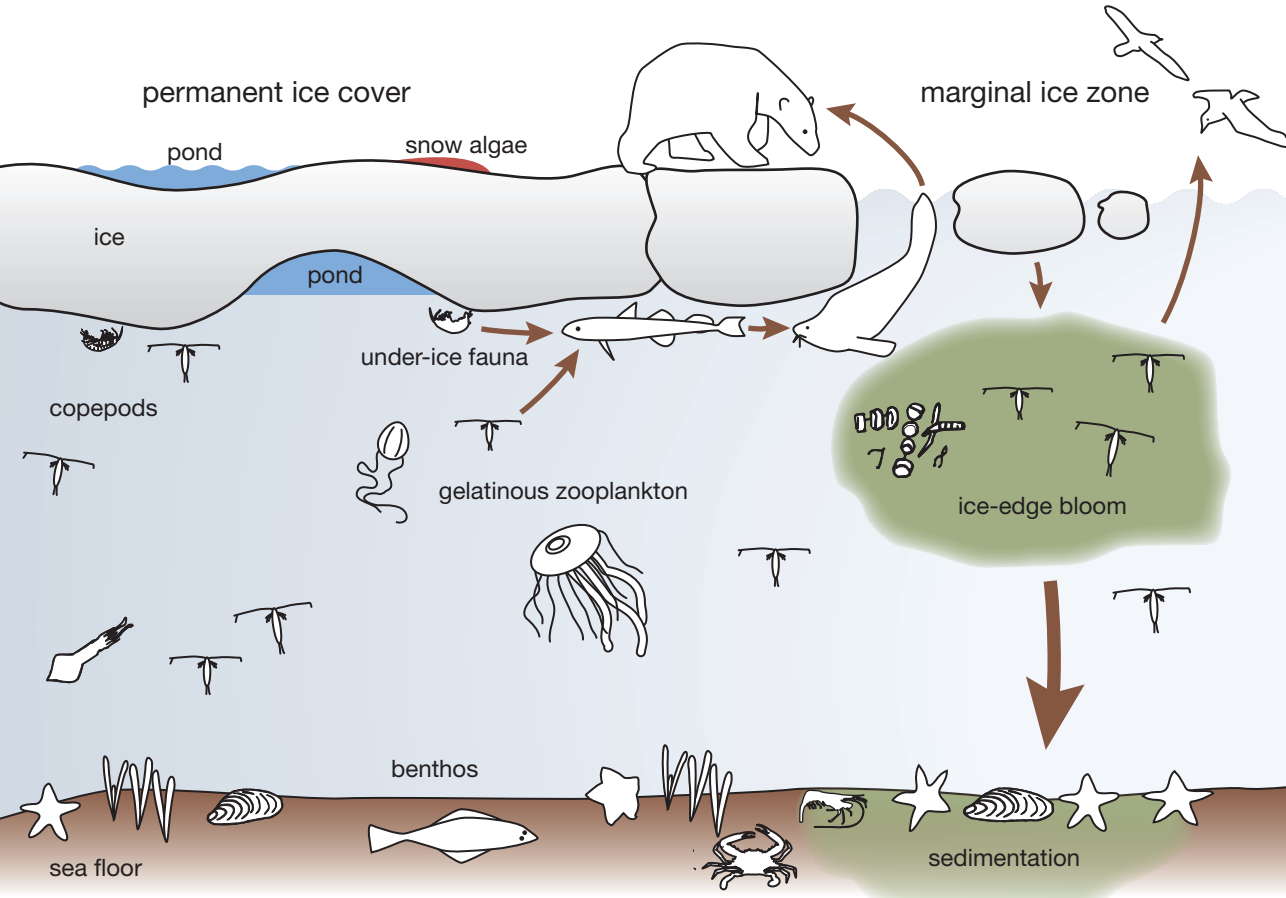

permanent ice cover
marginal ice zone
pond
snow algae
ice
pond
under-ice fauna
copepods
gelatinous zooplankton
ice-edge bloom
benthos
sea floor
sedimentation