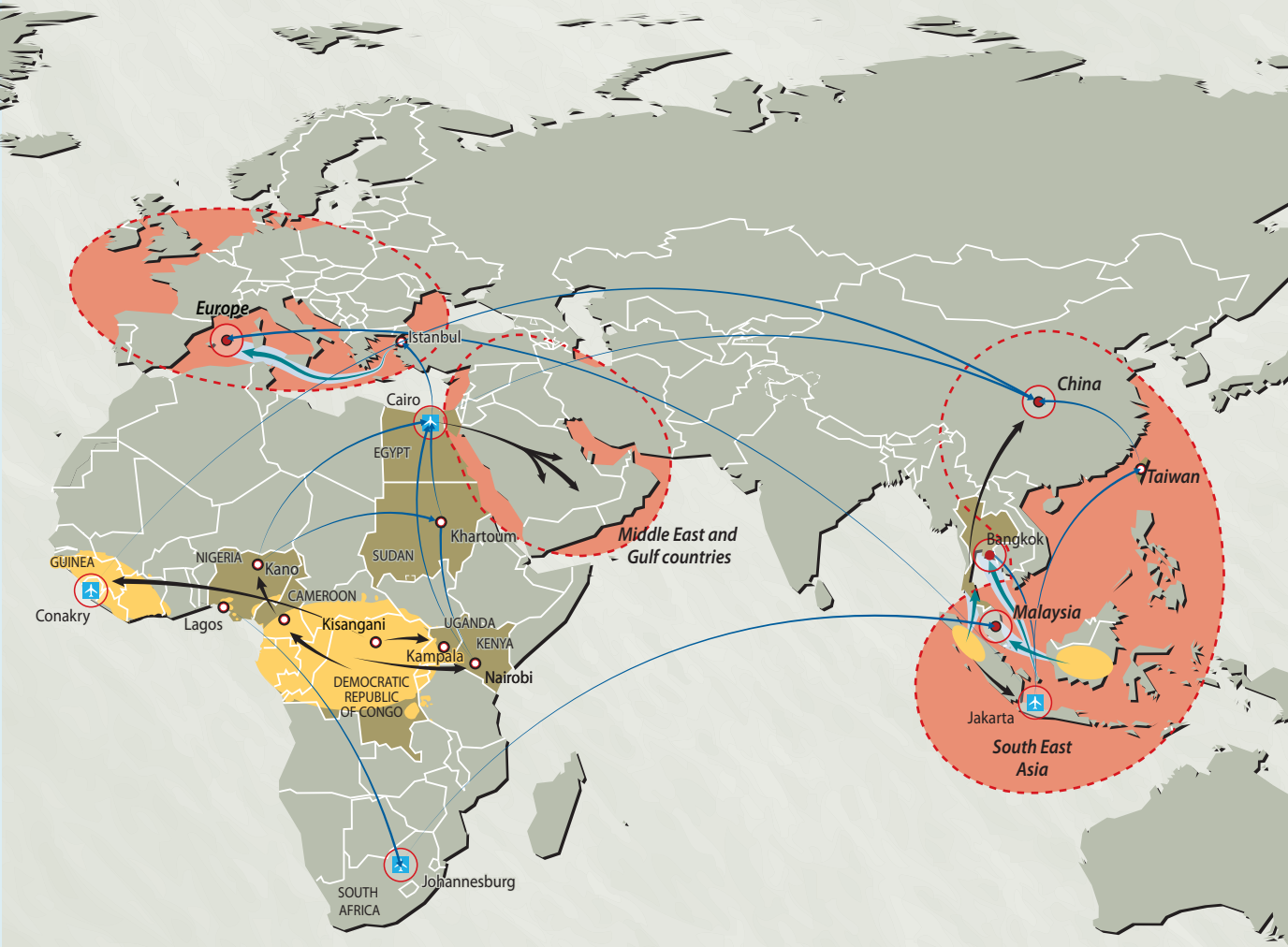
Main international routes for the illegal trafficking of great apes



Origin and destination

- Area of origin
- Transit country
- Main markets

Main smuggling routes recorded

- By air
- By land
- By sea

Trafficking hotspots

- Main hub or transit point
- Main exit airport
- Main destination

Sources: UNODC, The Globalization of Crime, 2010; Karl Ammann & Pax Animalis, The Cairo Connection, Part 2, 2011; The Guardian, Flora and Fauna International, WWF, *press reviews;* personal communication with Dr. Daniel Stiles.