

Sources: National statistical offices; Chuchilova, 2016; DagTourism, 2017; Iran Daily, 2015; Iran Visitor; Mixfacts, 2016; MK-Astrakhan, 2016; Sorokin, 2016; TASS, 2017 and 2018; Vesti-Kalmykia, 2016.

Map by Manana Kurtubadze, GRID-Arendal, April 2018.